# Table of Contents

**Navigating the Fundamentals of Immigration Law, 2018–19 Ed.**

Acknowledgments .............................................................................................................................................. ix  
Preface ................................................................................................................................................................. x  
About the Editors ............................................................................................................................................... xi

## General

**Key Definitions and Concepts**  
*updated by Richard A. Boswell* .............................................................................................................. 1

**Agencies That Affect Immigration Law**  
*updated by Ana María Echiburú Tyrrell and Margaret H. McCormick* ................................................. 10

**Ethical Issues for Immigration Lawyers**  
*updated by Hamel Vyas* ........................................................................................................................ 16

**Business Immigration 101—Business Makes the World Go Round**  
*updated by Lori Chesser* ...................................................................................................................... 30

**How to Survive the First Years as an Immigration Attorney**  
*by Sheila Mahadevan, Josiah Curtis, Tiffany Martinez, Kara Lynum, and Teddy Chadwick* ......................... 36

## Employment-Based Permanent Residence

**Employment-Based Immigration: The First Three Preferences**  
*updated by William B. Schiller and Ian D. Wagreich* ........................................................................... 40

**Filing Labor Certification Applications Under the PERM Regulations**  
*originally authored and updated by Edward R. Litwin and Marcine A. Seid* ........................................ 63

**Completing Form ETA 9089, Application for Permanent Employment Certification (with Sample ETA 9089)**  
*updated by Theresa Corcoran, David Grunblatt, and Wendy Hess* .................................................... 96

**Completing Form ETA 9141, Application for Prevailing Wage Determination (with Sample ETA 9141)**  
*updated by Theresa Corcoran, David Grunblatt, and Wendy Hess* ................................................... 113

**Filing Form I-140 Following Approval of a PERM Labor Certification**  
*updated by Brad Hendrick* .................................................................................................................... 119

## Nonimmigrant Visas

**H Nonimmigrants**  
*updated by Nell Barker, Theresa Corcoran, and Alec Kempster* .............................................................. 126

**Updated Overview of the L-1 Visa—General Requirements and Impact of Trump’s “Buy American, Hire American” Order**  
*updated by Elsie Hui Arias* ...................................................................................................................... 156

**E-1 and E-2 Nonimmigrants**  
*originally authored and updated by Henry J. Chang* ........................................................................... 174
O and P Nonimmigrants
updated by Karin Wolman ................................................................. 201

ADJUSTMENT OF STATUS / CONSULAR PROCESSING

Adjustment of Status for Beginning Practitioners
updated by Sara M. Mailander and Melissa Bordeaux ......................................................... 239
The Fundamentals of Lawyering at Consular Posts
updated by Jan M. Pederson............................................................................................ 257

FAMILY-BASED PERMANENT RESIDENCY / NATURALIZATION AND CITIZENSHIP

Family-Sponsored Immigration
updated by Matthew J. Maiona.......................................................................................... 304
One-Step Marriage Walkthrough
updated by Magali Suárez Candler .................................................................................. 341
Removing Conditions from Residency: Joint Filing and Waivers
updated by Matthew L. Hoppock ..................................................................................... 352
Naturalization and Citizenship Requirements
updated by Michelle Saenz-Rodriguez, Matthew S. Dunn, Linda M. Nakamura, and Dilip Patel .... 359

WAIVERS

What Every Practitioner Needs to Know About Inadmissibility and Deportability
updated by Rosy H. Cho, Donald F. Madeo, Magali Suárez Candler ........................................... 383
Waivers for Unlawful Presence
by Stanley P. Walker ........................................................................................................... 394

ADMISSION, REMOVAL, AND RELIEF

Criminal Procedure 101 and Other Issues for the Immigration Attorney
updated by Florence Chamberlin, Michael Razi, and Mark Shmueli .............................................. 398
Immigration Consequences of Criminal Convictions: A Primer on What Crimes Can Get Your Client into Trouble
updated by Ben M. Crouse ................................................................................................. 411
Introduction to Removal Proceedings
updated by Philip Eichorn, Heather Drabek Prendergast, and Hiroko Kusuda ................................. 444
A Brief Overview of Forms of Relief in Removal Proceedings
updated by R. Mark Frey ..................................................................................................... 469
Asylum and Related Claims for Relief
updated by David L. Cleveland .......................................................................................... 495