ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

Although this book bears my name, there are many people whose support, encouragement, and criticism contributed to the final work. This book could not have been written without the encouragement and support of my family. Magda Montiel Davis, who is the finest nonfiction writer and poet I know, encouraged and ultimately convinced me that this book was worth publishing. My children, Kathryn, Paula, Maggie, Sadie, and Benjamin, were an inspiration to me during the long and seemingly endless nights that I drafted and redrafted this book. I am also blessed with seven beautiful grandchildren who have enriched all of our lives. My brothers, Mitchell, Jerold, and Marvin, have always encouraged me in my work and that encouragement has always been appreciated. I lost my brother Mitch in 2017. He had a copy of almost every edition and was proud to show it to everyone who walked into his office. I miss him.

This book had the benefit of being reviewed and critiqued by some of the best legal minds in the immigration field. None of my colleagues can be criticized, however, for any of the shortcomings of this book, but they deserve to share whatever praise the book may engender. I was fortunate to have my colleagues review various chapters of this book over a number of editions: James David Acoba, Karena Acree-Paez, Matt Adams, Khaled Alrabe, Deborah Anker, Robert Aronson, Ahilan Arulanantham, Carmen Arce, Peter Ashman, Lauren Aucoin, Lauren DeBellis Aviv, Heather Axford, Roxana Bacon, Elizabeth Badger, Maria Baldini-Potermin, Rodney Barker, Elizabeth Bedient, Lenni Benson, Anna Benvenue, Dan Berger, Naveen Rahman Bhora, Sylvia Boecker, Richard Boswell, Barbara Brandes, Megan Brewer, Amanda Brill, Tanya Broder, Jan Brown, Dominique Pando Bucci, Michelle Canero, Matthew Carlson, Florence Chamberlin, Henry Chang, Jennifer Chang Newell, Rex Chen, Amy Cheung, Steven A. Clark, Robert H. Cohen, Susan J. Cohen, Susan Compernolle, Brian Concannon, Kari Converse, Bill Cook, Holly Cooper, Emily Creighton, Anne Janet De Ases, Dyann DelVecchio, Kate Desormeau, Alexander Dgebuadze, Christopher Dinkel, Vicky Dobrin, Goldie C. Domingue, Neil S. Dornbaum, Ilana Drummond, Nancy Elkind, Beth Feinberg, James Feroli, Mark Fleming, Eugene Flynn, Robert Foley, David Fosnocht, Niels Frenzen, Avi Friedman, David Fullmer, Mark Gardberg, Lee Gelernt, Regina Germain, Robert Gibbs, Jonathan Ginsburg, Robin Goldfaden, Mo Goldman, Josie Gonzalez, Lena Graber, Adam Green, Ester Greenfield, Ilana Greenstein, Kevin A. Gregg a partner at KKTP, Richard A. Gump, Jr., Lucas Guttentag, Bruce Hake, Denise Hammond, Hilary Han, Kara Hartzler, Terry Helbush, Barbara Hines, Geoffrey Hoffman, Anwen Hughes, Thomas Hutchins, Mark Ivener, Sarah Ignatius, Benita Jain, Linton Joaquin, Robert Jobe, Stephen Kang, Harvey Kaplan, Ellen Kemp, Mary Kenney, Dan Kesselbrenner, David Kim, Ron Klasko, Dror Ladin, Vincent Lau, Martin Lawler, Eunice Lee, Daniel Levy, Jody LeWitter, David Leopold, Alexandra Lin, Marketa Lindt, Donna Lipinski, Michael Maggio, Javier Maldonado, Jeanne Malitz, Hon. Stephen E. Mander, Susana Martinez, Elizabeth Montano, Susana Martinez, Sharon Mehlman, Cyrus Mehta, Rosanne Milano, Ross Militello, Tifany Milner-Markee, Kevin Miner, Matt Muller, R. Patrick Murphy, Lindsay Nash, Sherry Neal, Analisa Nazareno, Amy Nice, Zachary Nightingale, Sheila Neville, George Newman, Deborah Notkin, Amy Novak, Amy Novick, Maureen O'Sullivan, Hon. Juan Osuna, Aja Pardini, Kristie-Anne Padron, David Paruch, Robert Pauw, Eleanor Pelta, Gail Pendleton, Celso Perez, Sarah Peterson, Anne Pilsbury, Mary Pivec, my partner John P. Pratt a partner at KKTP, Amber Qureshi, Judy Rabinovitz, Thomas Ragland, Edward Ramos a partner at KKTP, Trina Realmuto, Brent Renison, Catherine Reynolds, Christopher Rickerd, Arturo Rios, Danielle Rizzo, Helene Robertson, Samuel Rock, Linda Rose, Hon. Lory D. Rosenberg, Chuck Roth, Martin Rothstein, Edwin R. Rubin, Jay Ruby, Theodore Ruthizer, Jessica Rutter, Denyse Sabagh, Paul Samartin, Hon. Paul W. Schmidt, Naomi Schorr, Heather Segal, Marcine Seid, Leslie Share,

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS xi

Paromita Shah, Rebecca Sharpless, Avantika Shastri, Ilyce Shugall, Paula Singer, Greg Siskind, Daniel H. Smith, Martin M. Solomon, Melvin Solomon, Rita Sostrin, Irene Steffas, Kip Steinberg, Mark Stevens, Beth Stickney, Margaret Stock, Lincoln Stone, Chris Strawn, W. Randall Stroud, Andrew Strojny, Michael Tan, Brian Tang, Hedi Tehbaz, Cora Tekach, Lee J. Teran, Helena Tetzeli a partner at KKTP, Stacy Tolchin, Roger Tsai, Claudia Valenzuela, Marc Van Der Hout, Manuel D. Vargas, Cristina Velez, Carola Villavicencio, Matthew Vogel, Andrew Wachtenheim, Abigail Walsh, Nathan Waxman, Cletus Weber, Anthony Weigel, Beth Werlin, Nadine Wettstein, Charles Wheeler, Isaac Wheeler, Crystal Williams, Emma Winger, Ben Winograd, Cody Wofsy, Bernard Wolfsdorf, Marianne Yang, Palma Yanni, Carla Yoon, Sejal Zota, Paul Zulkie, and Keren Zwick. Their comments were invaluable and their graciousness in extending their valuable time strengthened the book immeasurably.

I am also indebted to the members of the National Immigration Project of the National Lawyers Guild for their cooperation and assistance in supporting and producing the book. I owe a special debt of gratitude to the Guild's directors and new officers, and Sirine Shebaya in particular, for shepherding this book through the most critical stages of the publication process.

I also owe a special debt of gratitude to the University of Miami School of Law for their financial support in providing law students to work with me on the first draft of this book. The assistance of Barbara Kamali, and especially Mario Lovo, who checked and rechecked and commented on drafts of this work made the First Edition possible. I am deeply appreciative of the work of my student, Raquel M. Chaviano, of Nova Southeastern Law School, who provided extensive help on the Sixth Edition of this book and to Matthew Carlson, Alejandra Arroyave, Elena Ionita, and Dr. Kathryn Davis for their assistance on the Eighth Edition. The Ninth Edition of the book benefited greatly from the help of Catherine Reynolds, who checked and rechecked every single citation in the book. This incredible undertaking was done by Catherine with good cheer and in the most professional and scholarly manner. I also could not have completed the Ninth Edition without the help of Alejandra Arroyave, Eric Nierenberg, Cristina Jimenez, David Kim, John Pratt, and Krista Teibel, who worked tirelessly in the daunting task of creating an index that was not computer generated. The 10th Edition could not have been completed without the help of numerous comments from my colleagues around the country and from the work of the lawyers and law clerks in my office who worked day and night over holiday weekends to complete the book. Special thanks go to Professor Geoffrey Hoffman, John Pratt, Anne Janet De Asses, Mark Gardberg, Vanessa Paz, Andrea Martini, Lacy Brinson, Paul Schwartz, Michael Almonte, and Nicolas Chancy. For the 12th Edition, I was fortunate to have help on the index from John Pratt, from the immigration attorneys in my office—Carmen Arce, Lacy Brinson, Andrea Martini, Sasha Westerman Keuning, and Heather Roberts and from my dear friend and colleague Florence Zolin Chamberlin, whose dedication and competence is matched only by her sweet and caring nature. The 13th Edition was again assisted by the lawyers in my office—John Pratt, Chris Rickerd, Jessenia Concepcion and David Echeverry—and a host of family, friends and colleagues—Prof. Geoffrey Hoffman, Florence Chamberlain, Andrea Martini, Trina Realmuto, Nadine Wettstein, Heather Majam, and Stephanie Browning—who were kind enough to pitch-in and get the index completed. The 14th through 17th Editions were no exception, but the list of names of all those who help to index the book has grown too long to list here, so please accept my apologies and my appreciation.

I would also like to thank my young friend and colleague Charles Wheeler, who is one of the very best immigration lawyers I know. His knowledge of the field, particularly family-based immigration, is without parallel and he has been kind enough to let me borrow some examples from his book on the Child Status Protection Act, which I had incorporated into the 15th Edition.

The Florida Bar and Matthew Bender also deserve recognition for their agreement to permit me to reprint, in a substantially expanded form for the First Edition, chapters 4 and 10

respectively. In addition, the National Immigration Law Center was kind enough to permit me to copy their chart on Eligibility for Public Benefits, which has been incorporated as Appendix 4. The last several editions also benefited greatly from the technical assistance of Ken Schleimer. Leslie Share of Packman, Newell & Rosenberg of Miami, has graciously allowed me to reprint a chart he created of countries that have tax treaties with the United States as Appendix 7. A special debt of gratitude goes to my dear friend and colleague Carmen DiPlacido, who passed away before the 14th Edition was completed. Carmen was the kindest and one of the greatest scholars of naturalization law in the country, and the set of charts on citizenship and naturalization in the Appendix to this book was his idea and creation. I will miss Carmen terribly, as will all who knew him.

For the 11th, 12th, and 13th Editions, I had the benefit of a brilliant young lawyer, Betsy Lawrence, who carefully edited every chapter of the book. Our goal always has been to maintain the book in one volume, and Betsy's efforts, in those three editions, made that possible. She also has worked tirelessly on every other aspect of the book, including the index, and her intelligence and stamina are remarkable.

This 17th Edition benefits from one of the greatest legal minds of this generation—Chris Rickerd—who was kind enough to agree to edit a number of chapters and who I hope one day will dedicate his time and effort to the entire book. Chris is as humble as he is brilliant. I also want to specially thank Dominique Pando Bucci for her work on our new Public Charge Appendix, which she was kind enough to analyze and edit from USCIS's Policy Manual.

I owe a special debt of gratitude to two colleagues who are good friends: Amy Novick and Randy Auerbach. Amy Novick worked on the first nine editions of this book and she is largely responsible for its success. Her literary and organizational skills are unrivaled and she is primarily responsible for the concept, design, and idea behind the sourcebook. Randy Auerbach is unique. His literary skills, his professionalism, his patience, his wit, and his command of the Queen's English never cease to amaze me. I am extremely fortunate to have him as an editor and friend. Each time we work together on a new edition, I am awed by his stamina, his deep understanding of all aspects of publishing and law, and his patience in dealing with an author who complains too much and too often. Thank you for making the book a professional work that is a source of pride to me and to all our readers. This is his eleventh edition with me and although the odds of rolling an 11 are only 5.56%, he is one of a kind. I could not imagine doing this book without him. I also want to thank the professional staff at AILA—particularly Mary Johnson, Danielle Polen, Sarah Redzic, Rachael Pulda, and Robert Bequeaith—who have spent countless hours promoting, and providing support for this book, and I am fortunate enough to still have Tatia Gordon-Troy's leadership, good cheer, strong support, and wisdom. My heartfelt appreciation also goes to Ben Johnson and Torey Carter-Conneen for seeing the big picture, and to Robert E. Juceam for being such a wise and good friend all of these many years.

Thank you all.